# IN THE COMPETITION TRIBUNAL OF SOUTH AFRICA

CASE NO: 87/LM/AUG08

In the merger between:

Absa Bank Limited

Primary Acquiring Firm

and

Retail Africa Wingspan Investments (Proprietary) Limited P

**Primary Target Firm** 

Panel : D Lewis (Presiding Member), N Manoim (Tribunal Member), and

Y Carrim (Tribunal Member)

Heard on : 8 October 2008

Order issued on : 8 October 2008

Reasons issued on: 22 October 2008

#### REASONS FOR DECISION

### **APPROVAL**

[1] On 8 October 2008 the Tribunal unconditionally approved the property merger between the aforementioned parties. The reasons for the decision follow:

## THE MERGING PARTIES

[2] The primary acquiring firm is ABSA Bank ("Absa") which owns the following retail shopping centres: Ballito Junction<sup>i</sup>; a neighborhood shopping centre situated in Ballito, Kwazulu Natal; Maxcity shopping centre; a community shopping centre situated in

Mamelodi in Pretoria, Valley shopping centre; a neighbourhood shopping centre situated in Dainfern in Johannesburg, and Krugersdorp shopping centre, a superregional shopping centre in Krugersdorp, currently under construction.

The primary target firm is Retail Africa Wingspan Investments ("Wingspan"), a property fund which principally holds newly developed shopping centres, of which relevant to this transaction are five retail shopping centres: Irene Village Mall (Phase 1); a community shopping centre situated in Centurion, Irene Village Mall (Phase 2); a community shopping centre in Centurion still under construction, Westwood Mall; a regional shopping centre in Durban still under construction, West Coast Mall; a community shopping centre in Vredenburg which is still under construction, and the Village at Hartebeespoort (phase 1); a community shopping centre in Hartebeespoort which is also still under construction.

[4] Wingspan is jointly controlled by Eygenberger Investment, Kruger Investment Trust, Oak Tree Trust, Pickard Investment Trust and Wingspan Investment Trust, which in turn are jointly controlled by Rapfund Holdings, Retail Africa (Pty) Ltd and Retail Africa Asset Management (Pty) Ltd.

### THE TRANSACTION AND RATIONALE

[5] In terms of the transactions ABSA intends to acquire 30% of the entire issued share capital of Wingspan with minority protection rights relating to material strategic and commercial decisions. The existing Wingspan shareholders will dilute their shares pro rata to facilitate the 30% purchase by Absa. Post transaction no single shareholder will be able to exercise sole control over Wingspan, but Absa is in a position to exercise joint control with one or more of the minority shareholders.<sup>1</sup>

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The balance of the shares in Wingspan (i.e. 70%) will be retained by the existing shareholders – Eygenberger Trust (14.31), Kruger Trust (17.11%), Oak Tree Trust (1.40%), Pickard Trust (18.50%), Wingspan Investment Trust (18.50%), and Cahi (0.17%).

[6] According to Absa the proposed transaction is part of its wider property investment strategy. Wingspan's shareholders regard this as an opportunity to generate cash to fund future expansion and growth opportunities.

### **COMPETITION EVALUATION**

[7] According to the Commission and the parties, there is a minor overlap in respect of community shopping centres, however there is no geographic overlap as Absa does not have any community or other shopping centre in Centurion, Vredenburg and Hartebeespoort where Wingspan's properties are situated. <sup>2</sup>

### CONCLUSION

[8] In light of the above, we find that this merger will not result in any substantial lessening or prevention of competition in any of the relevant markets in the property sector. Accordingly, we approve the merger without conditions.

	22 October 2008
N Manoim	Date

**Tribunal Member** 

D Lewis and Y Carrim **concur** in the judgment of N Manoim

For the merging parties : M. Griffiths and A. van Loggerenberg

For the Commission : K. Mahlakoane

(Mergers and Acquisitions)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Shopping centres are defined according to size. The phrase community shopping centre refers thus to the centres size and not its location.

Tribunal Researcher: L Xaba

<sup>1</sup> See recent transaction between Absa and Ballito Junction which we unconditionally approved on 23 September 2008 – Case No: 84/LM/Aug08.